

# INVESTMENT

## **Business Plan**

## Sample Company

John Doe – Founder & CEO

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Strictly Confidential



## **Readership Agreement**

Sample Company Business Plan's undersigned reader hereby acknowledges that all information provided herein is entirely confidential. Therefore, the reader agrees not to disclose anything found within this business plan document without the express written consent of Sample Company (hereafter also referred to as "Sample Company" and the "company").

The undersigned reader also acknowledges that all information presented in this business plan is, in all aspects, confidential in nature – other than the information available in the public domain through alternative means. Furthermore, the reader acknowledges that unauthorized disclosure or use of the same may cause serious harm to Sample Company.

This business plan document will be immediately returned to Sample Company upon request.

This is a business plan. It does not imply an offer of any securities.

#### **Applicable Law**

The laws in the Sample City shall govern this contract.

Signature

**Printed Name** 



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## **1.0 Executive Summary**



The environmental consulting industry is witnessing substantial growth, fueled by increasing global awareness of sustainability issues and the urgent need for environmental management. Key trends include the integration of sustainable practices in corporate strategies, heightened regulatory requirements, and the growing adoption of technologies like GIS for environmental monitoring and planning. This evolving landscape presents significant opportunities for firms that offer specialized services aimed at improving environmental impact.

#### However, the industry still faces several challenges:

- **Complex Regulatory Landscapes:** Companies often find it difficult to keep pace with and adhere to the diverse and evolving environmental regulations across different jurisdictions.
- **Data Utilization Issues**: Many organizations struggle with harnessing the vast amounts of environmental data they collect, which can hinder effective decision-making.
- Increasing Public and Investor Expectations: Both consumers and investors are demanding more transparency and genuine sustainability efforts, putting additional pressure on companies to deliver on their environmental promises.
- **Budget Constraints:** There is a continuous need to balance ambitious environmental initiatives with the practicalities of budget limits, especially in economically turbulent times.

In this context, Sample Company, based in Sample City, positions itself as a leader in the environmental consulting arena. The company offers a comprehensive suite of services designed to tackle these industry challenges head-on, facilitating improved environmental practices and compliance for businesses across sectors. These services include:

• **Comprehensive Environmental Audits:** Conducting thorough reviews of company operations to ensure compliance with local and global environmental standards and to identify areas for improvement in sustainability practices.



- Advanced Analytics for Environmental Data: Leveraging cutting-edge technology to analyze environmental data, enabling clients to predict trends, manage risks, and make more informed decisions.
- **Stakeholder Communication Strategies:** Developing communication plans that enhance stakeholder engagement and ensure alignment on sustainability goals, thereby building trust and reinforcing company commitments to environmental stewardship.
- **Sustainable Cost Management:** Advising companies on how to optimize their resource usage and implement cost-effective sustainability solutions that do not compromise their operational efficiency.

Sample Company's approach is not merely about maintaining compliance but about leading the charge in transforming businesses into sustainable enterprises that contribute positively to their environments. By employing a team of expert consultants from diverse backgrounds, including environmental science, regulatory law, and corporate sustainability, Sample Company delivers tailored solutions that meet the specific needs of each client.



Looking forward, Sample Company is well-positioned for growth and is poised to expand its impact in the industry. It plans to introduce new services that incorporate emerging technologies such as AI and IoT to enhance environmental monitoring and compliance. Additionally, the company aims to strengthen its global presence by entering new markets and forming strategic partnerships that can enhance its service offerings and extend its reach. This strategic expansion will not only increase Sample Company's market share but also set new standards in the industry for innovation and sustainability excellence, ultimately leading to enhanced customer satisfaction and profitability.

## **1.1 Financing Summary**

The purpose of this business plan is to obtain an investment of \$500,000, in exchange for a 20% ownership stake in the company. Funding will augment owners' funding of \$100,000 with funding allocated toward key development activities – including CAPEX, such as software purchases, and OPEX such as staff salaries, sales and marketing initiatives, and working capital during our platform development and broader go-to-market phase. Please see section 7.1 for a detailed breakdown of the use of funds.



## 2.0 Sample Company Overview

## **2.1 Business Description**

Sample Company is a forward-thinking environmental consultancy based in Sample City, led by CEO and founder John Doe. Our purpose is to provide a wide range of tailored consulting services, catering to the diverse needs of both private and public sector businesses. By focusing on sustainability and offering expertise in eco-friendly practices, we empower organizations to transform their operations and minimize their carbon footprint, ultimately reducing their overall environmental impact. With a team of seasoned professionals spanning various disciplines including organizational psychology, environmental engineering, marketing, communication, and design, we collaborate closely with our clients to comprehend their unique culture, goals, and priorities. Leveraging this insight, we deliver data-driven solutions that drive meaningful, lasting change, fostering a sustainable future.

### 2.1.1 Business Model



## CONSULTING SERVICE REVENUE

The core income is derived from environmental consulting services such as sustainability audits and compliance advice, billed per project or via long-term contracts.



### SUBSCRIPTION & SOFTWARE SOLUTIONS

Sample Company offers software-as-aservice (SaaS) tools for environmental monitoring and compliance, providing a steady stream of recurring revenue.



## EDUCTIONAL TRAINING & WORKSHOPS

Additional revenue is generated through educational programs and workshops on sustainability practices and environmental legislation.



## PARTNERSHIPS & COLLABORATIVE VENTURES

Strategic partnerships with technology firms and other entities help develop new services and access new markets, expanding revenue opportunities.



### 2.1.2 Full-Service Portfolio

- **Carbon Threshold Assessment & Reduction:** We conduct comprehensive assessments of carbon footprints, identifying emission sources. Utilizing data analysis and innovative solutions, we help clients reduce their carbon footprint and achieve emission reduction goals.
- Ecological Culture Transformation: We specialize in transforming organizational cultures to embrace sustainability, fostering eco-conscious habits and behaviors. Through close collaboration with clients, we design and implement effective initiatives for sustainable mindset shifts.
- Environmental Advisory & Compliance Solutions: Our team of environmental experts offers a range of advisory services, including environmental impact assessments, regulatory compliance guidance, and sustainable resource management. We ensure organizations navigate environmental regulations and achieve sustainability targets.
- ESG Reporting & Performance Metrics: We assist organizations in developing comprehensive frameworks for Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) reporting. By identifying relevant metrics and providing data analysis, we enable clients to track progress, meet reporting requirements, and enhance transparency.
- Impact Measurement & Communication: We help organizations measure and communicate their positive environmental impact resulting from sustainability initiatives. Our expertise enables clients to effectively showcase tangible benefits to stakeholders and the wider community.
- **Renewable Energy Integration & Transition:** We guide organizations in integrating renewable energy sources such as solar and wind power. Our experts evaluate feasibility, provide implementation guidance, and support the transition to sustainable energy alternatives, reducing reliance on fossil fuels.
- Stakeholder Engagement & Sustainability Communication: We assist firms in engaging stakeholders, including employees, customers, investors, and communities, to drive sustainability initiatives. Our communication specialists develop tailored strategies to convey the organization's commitment to sustainability and foster meaningful engagement.
- Ecological Strategy Consulting & Planning: We offer expert guidance and consulting services to help businesses and clients develop and implement sustainable strategies. Our team assesses sustainability performance, identifies improvement areas, and designs tailored strategies for long-term success.
- **Sustainability Training & Empowerment Programs:** We provide comprehensive training programs and workshops to educate employees on sustainable practices and empower them as sustainability advocates within their organizations. Topics include conservation, waste management, and sustainable procurement.



## 2.1.3 Guiding Principles

## INSPIRATION

Igniting a sustainable leadership revolution

### **ENLIGHTMENT**

Empowering organizations through environmental education

### TRANSFORMATION

Driving change, one habit at a time

### HARMONY

Fostering a depper connection with the planet

## IGNITION

Sparking passion for waster reduction worldwide

### 2.1.4 Value Proposition

For Clients (Private and Public Sector)						
Enhanced Environmental Compliance	Sample Company simplifies the complexity of environmental regulations, helping clients navigate through compliance with ease, thus saving time and reducing operational stress.					
Improved Sustainability Management	Through services like sustainability audits and impact assessments, Sample Company ensures that clients maintain practices that are environmentally sound and consistent, significantly reducing the risk of non-compliance penalties.					



Cost Efficiency	By offering strategies for resource optimization and waste reduction, Sample Company aids clients in lowering operational costs and improving long-term financial sustainability.
	For Government and Regulatory Bodies
Increased Regulatory Efficiency	Sample Company provides real-time data and expert insights to government bodies, enabling them to refine environmental policies and regulations effectively, ensuring better resource management and policy satisfaction.
Enhanced Stakeholder Engagement	Through workshops and training, Sample Company fosters a deeper connection between governmental agencies and businesses, promoting proactive engagement in environmental initiatives.
	For the Environmental Sector
Data-Driven Insights	The detailed environmental assessments conducted by Sample Company generate valuable data, providing insights into sector trends and helping refine strategies for environmental management.
Reduced Environmental Impact	By facilitating more effective environmental management practices, Sample Company contributes significantly to reducing the overall ecological footprint of its clients, benefiting the entire sector.
	For Partners and Collaborators
Targeted Advertising Opportunities	Sample Company provides a platform for technology and research institutions to apply their innovations in real-world settings, fostering partnerships that can lead to breakthrough advancements in environmental management.
Strategic Partnerships	Through collaboration with academic and research entities, Sample Company drives both technological and methodological innovations, enhancing the service quality and offering expanded capabilities.
This structured app	proach not only showcases the multi-dimensional benefits of Sample

This structured approach not only showcases the multi-dimensional benefits of Sample Company but also positions it as a leader in integrating sustainable practices across diverse industries, promoting a greener future through strategic consulting and innovative solutions.



## 2.2 Management Team



#### John Doe

#### **CEO & Founder**

John Doe is a visionary environmentalist and the CEO and founder of Sample Company. With a deep passion for environmental stewardship, John has dedicated his career to empowering organizations to embrace sustainable practices and drive positive change. His expertise in eco-culture development and carbon footprint reduction has garnered recognition within the industry, making him a trusted advocate for a greener future.



#### **Chief Sustainability Officer**

Jane Doe is a passionate environmental advocate and the CSO at Sample Company. With a strong commitment to sustainability and expertise in sustainable supply chain management, Jane plays a pivotal role in guiding organizations towards eco-conscious practices. Her dedication to fostering positive change and her extensive knowledge of environmental impact assessment make her a trusted leader in the field.





#### **Director of Environmental Analytics**

Mr. Liam Chen serves as the Director of Environmental Analytics at Sample Company, blending his expertise in data science with environmental engineering. An MIT alumnus, Liam previously worked as a lead data analyst at EcoSolutions, where he developed models predicting ecological health. At Sample Company, he drives initiatives that harness big data to improve environmental compliance and operational efficiency.



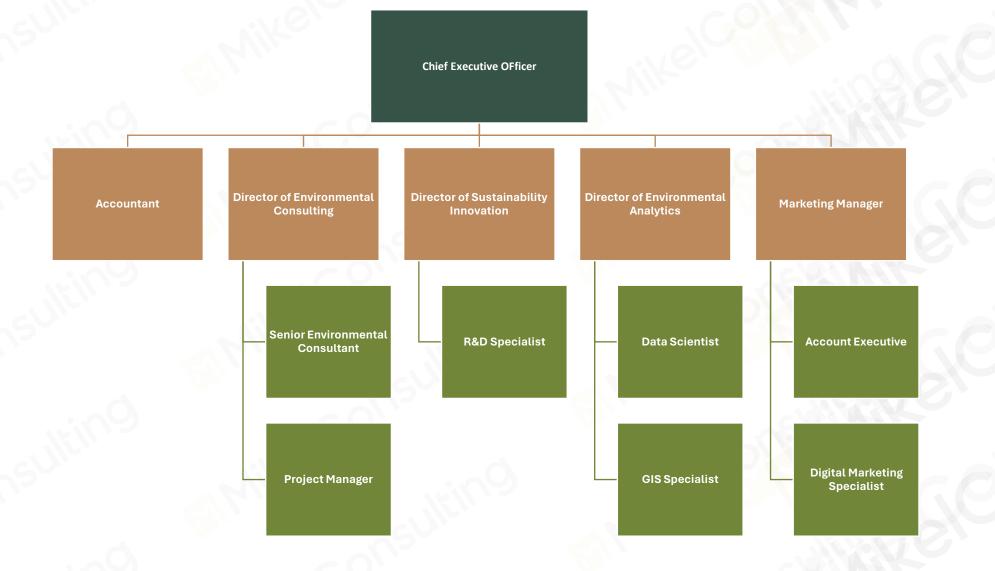
### **Dr. Emily Robertson**

#### Head of Sustainability Innovation

Dr. Emily Robertson leads the Sustainability Innovation department at Sample Company with over 15 years of experience in environmental science. Holding a Ph.D. from Stanford, she specializes in integrating renewable technologies into urban infrastructures. Her previous role was a senior consultant at GreenTech Innovations, and her pioneering work has established her as a key figure in sustainable practices.



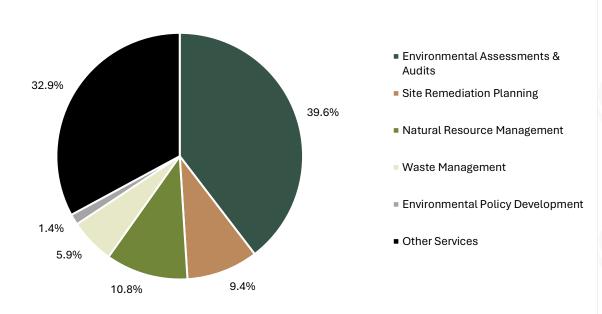
### **2.2.1 Organizational Chart**



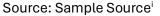


## 3.0 Industry Overview

## 3.1 Industry Description



## Sample Country Environmental Consulting Market Segments (%)



Operators in Sample Country's environmental consulting sector (NAICS XXXX) offer guidance to both businesses and governments regarding key environmental matters, including (but not limited to) the management of pollutants, toxic substances, hazardous materials, and environmental contaminants. They play a vital role in identifying issues, assessing risks, and proposing effective solutions. This industry correspondingly relies on a diverse workforce comprising scientists, engineers, technicians, and other subject experts, with a key focus on multidisciplinary expertise and collaboration.

#### **Industry Activities**

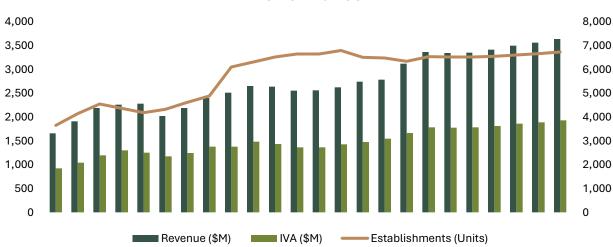
- Environmental impact assessment.
- Natural resource management.
- Sanitation consulting.
- Site remediation consulting.
- Other ESG-oriented consultancy services.





## **3.2 Industry Performance**

Sample Source (Year 20XX) predicts that the Sample Country environmental consulting industry will generate revenues in excess of \$X.XXB in Year XXXX, with annualized growth of X.X% (CAGR Year 20XX-Year 20XX) to generate \$X.XXB by Year 20XX.<sup>ii</sup>



## Sample Country Environmental Consulting Industry Performance

### 3.2.1 Global Outlook

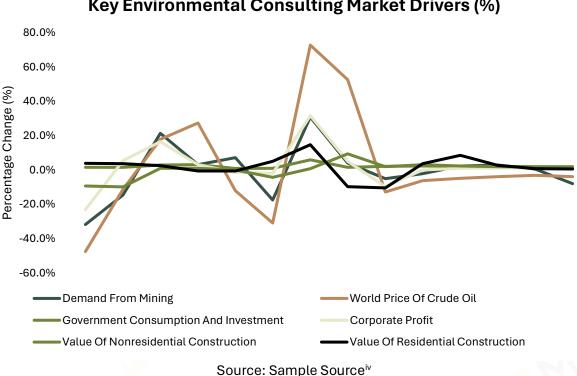
More broadly, Sample Source (Year 20XX) expects that the global ESG consulting sector will generate \$XX.XB in Year 20XX, with annualized growth of X.X% (CAGR Year 20XX-20XX) leading to \$XX.XB worldwide by Year 20XX."



## **Global ESG Consulting Industry Outlook (\$B)**



## 3.3 Key Market Drivers



## Key Environmental Consulting Market Drivers (%)

#### Sample Company has identified the following key market drivers:

- Corporate Profit: Rising firm profits prompt businesses to invest in facilities and upgrade existing ones, leading to increased demand for ESG consulting services.<sup>v</sup>
- **Demand From Mining:** Mining activities can harm the environment, leading to increased demand for environmental consultants. Consequently, mining concerns are among the top client groups in the ESG consulting space. vi
- Government Consumption & Investment: Government expenditure and investment reflect the services provided by governments. They often seek industry operators' independent assessments and investigations, driving demand for consulting services. vii
- Value of Non-Residential Construction: Non-residential development has a major environmental stress impacts due to excavations and impact on surrounding areas. Consequently, construction companies are a key client group for environmental consultants.
- Value Of Residential Construction: Though it is less environmentally taxing, residential buildings also require environmental assessments, lifecycle advice, and waste management services. viii
- World Price of Crude Oil: Crude oil prices drive oil companies' exploration investments, which in turn increase demand for environmental consulting services. High prices correlate with increased demand for consulting, while lower prices dampen it. ix



## 3.4 Current Trends



Sample Company has identified the following key market trends:

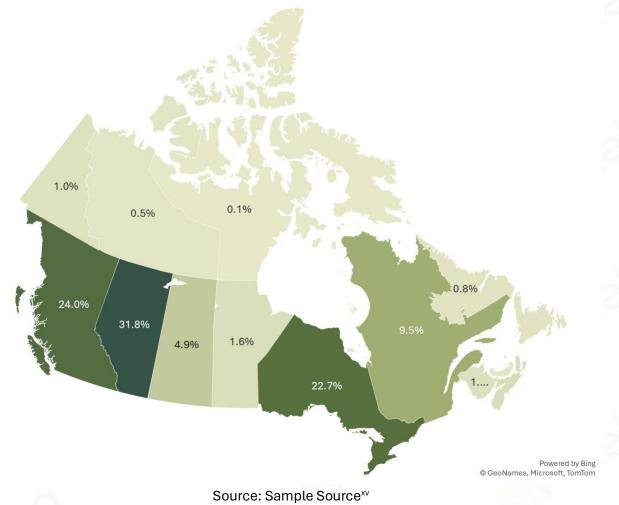
- Increased Regulation and Compliance: Governments worldwide are implementing stricter environmental regulations and standards, especially concerning climate change, waste management, and pollution control. This trend increases demand for environmental consultants who can help businesses comply with new regulations and avoid potential fines.<sup>×</sup>
- Integration of Technology: Advanced technologies such as Geographic Information Systems (GIS), remote sensing, and big data analytics are becoming integral in environmental consulting. These tools allow for more precise data collection, analysis, and monitoring of environmental impacts, leading to more informed decision-making.<sup>xi</sup>
- Sustainability and Corporate Responsibility: There is a growing push towards corporate sustainability as consumers and investors are increasingly valuing eco-friendly practices. Companies are not only looking to reduce their environmental footprint but also to integrate sustainable practices into their core missions, driving demand for sustainability advisory services. <sup>xii</sup>
- Climate Change Adaptation and Mitigation: With the effects of climate change becoming more apparent, there is a rising need for consulting services related to climate adaptation and mitigation strategies. This includes carbon footprint management, renewable energy integration, and climate resilience planning.<sup>xiii</sup>
- **Circular Economy Models:** The shift towards a circular economy, where resources are reused and recycled continuously, is gaining traction. Environmental consultants are needed to help design business models that reduce waste and promote the sustainable use of resources. <sup>xiv</sup>



## 3.5 Market Segmentation

### 3.5.1 Locational Target

Sample Company's geographic targeting and expansion strategy is designed to start with a strong local foundation and gradually scale to broader markets. By mastering the local market first, the company can refine its service offerings and operational strategies, which is crucial for successful national and international expansion. This phased growth approach ensures that the company remains stable and adaptable, ready to meet diverse client needs in various regions with precision and effectiveness.



### **Environmental Consulting Revenue Concentration (%)**

#### **Initial Target**

Sample Company is initially focused on serving clients within Sample City and its surrounding regions. This local focus allows the company to establish a strong presence and reputation in a familiar market where they can leverage local networks and knowledge.

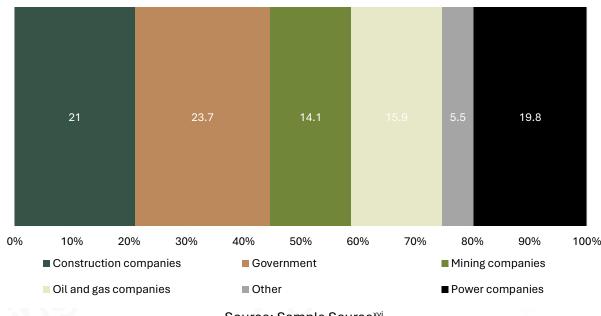


#### **Expansion Targets**

After solidifying its market position within Sample City and gaining a comprehensive understanding of local market dynamics, Sample Company plans to expand its services both nationally and internationally. The expansion strategy is built around several key phases:

- **National Expansion:** Target major urban centers across the country known for their regulatory complexities and high concentrations of businesses that require environmental consulting services.
- International Expansion: Focus on countries with stringent environmental laws and a high demand for consulting services, such as those in the Sample Country and Sample Country.

**Environmental Consulting Industry Segments (%)** 



#### 3.5.2 Target Consumers

Source: Sample Source<sup>xvi</sup>

The following table systematically identifies the distinct segments within Sample Company's target market, outlining specific environmental and operational needs of each segment and demonstrating how Sample Company's diverse range of services addresses these needs. From governmental bodies looking for regulatory compliance to SMEs aiming for sustainable transformations, Sample Company tailors its services to meet and exceed the expectations of various stakeholders in the environmental sphere. This segmentation ensures that all potential clients receive focused and specialized solutions that not only solve their immediate environmental challenges but also contribute to their long-term sustainability goals. This approach helps Sample Company to effectively position itself as a versatile and indispensable partner in the environmental consulting industry.



Target	Needs	How We Meets These Needs
Government Agencies	<ul> <li>Compliance with environmental regulations</li> <li>Development of sustainable policies</li> <li>Public reporting and transparency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Provides compliance audits and regulatory support</li> <li>Offers consulting on policy formulation and implementation</li> <li>Assists in creating transparent reports and environmental assessments</li> </ul>
Large Corporations	<ul> <li>Integration of sustainability into business operations</li> <li>Risk management regarding environmental impacts</li> <li>Enhancing corporate social responsibility (CSR) initiatives</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Delivers sustainability audits and continuous improvement plans</li> <li>Conducts risk assessments and mitigation strategy development</li> <li>Advises on CSR strategies that align with environmental goals</li> </ul>
Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs)	<ul> <li>Cost-effective compliance solutions</li> <li>Building a sustainable brand image</li> <li>Understanding and implementing green practices</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Offers tailored solutions that are budget-conscious</li> <li>Helps in branding and marketing of their green initiatives</li> <li>Provides training and workshops on sustainable practices</li> </ul>
Real Estate Developers	<ul> <li>Compliance with local environmental laws and regulations</li> <li>Sustainable building and development</li> <li>Attracting eco-conscious investors and buyers</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Offers site assessment and compliance checks</li> <li>Advises on green building practices and certifications</li> <li>Supports in marketing properties as environmentally sustainable</li> </ul>
Non-Profit Organizations	<ul> <li>Project support for environmental conservation</li> <li>Funding and resource optimization</li> <li>Increasing public awareness and engagement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Assists with project planning and management of conservation efforts</li> <li>Provides strategies for efficient use of resources and fundraising</li> <li>Helps design and implement public engagement initiatives</li> </ul>



Deloitte.

KPMG

## 4.0 Competitor Analysis

## **4.1 Direct Competitors**

Sample Company recognizes the following direct industry competitors:

## "Big Four" Consultancies – PwC, KPMG, Deloitte & EY

The "Big Four" consulting firms – including Deloitte, PwC, EY, and KPMG – offer comprehensive ESG consulting services that help various organizations understand and manage key ESG risks, develop sustainable business strategies, align with international reporting standards, measure and report ESG performance, navigate emerging regulations, and integrate sustainability into various aspects of their operations. Their services encompass key areas such as climate change, social impact, supply chain sustainability, and responsible governance.

### Korn Ferry – ESG & Sustainability Segment

### KORN FERRY

Korn Ferry's ESG & Sustainability Segment is a specialized division within the global consulting firm that focuses on environmental, social, and governance issues and sustainability practices. It provides strategic guidance and advisory services to organizations seeking to integrate ESG principles into their business strategies, improve sustainability performance, and address stakeholder expectations. This relatively new segment helps clients navigate the evolving global landscape of responsible firm practices and make informed decisions for long-term success.

#### GREEN MOTIVATE Green Motivate – US-Based Sample Company Alternative

Green Motivate is a US ESG consulting company that specializes in designing environmental outreach programs to promote environmentally responsible behavior. They aim to change business behavior and motivate individuals and organizations to act more sustainably. Green Motivate offers services and tools to help their clients take the next step in motivating their audience, and their work includes client collaborations, speaking engagements, and more.



## 4.2 Competitive Advantages

Sample Company has established a dominant presence in the Sample Country market by offering a diverse range of highly specialized consulting services tailored to meet the unique needs and challenges of various industries. Our competitive advantage lies in our ability to leverage a dynamic and seasoned team that possesses expertise and capabilities unmatched by our competitors. By embracing cutting-edge technology and fostering a culture of innovation, we ensure our solutions remain at the forefront of the industry. Furthermore, our unwavering commitment to delivering world-class service and maintaining strong client relationships distinguishes us as a trusted partner. Our extensive industry experience enables us to optimize operations, providing efficient and effective solutions that consistently exceed client expectations.



Through an evidence-based approach to organizational behavior, Sample Company establishes itself as a trusted and effective consulting partner, focusing on the small- to mid-sized enterprise (SME) market. This strategic focus enables us to deeply understand the unique dynamics and challenges faced by smaller businesses, allowing us to tailor solutions that are efficient and cost-effective. By offering a diverse range of consulting services, Sample Company not only provides additional value to SME clients but also opens up opportunities for expansion into new markets and industries. This expansion not only drives revenue growth and profitability but also allows us to cater to a wider range of client needs and preferences, solidifying our market position.



## 5.0 Go-to-Market Overview

#### Phase I – Short-Term Objectives

In the short term, Sample Company aims to build a strong market presence by completing existing contracts and securing new contracts with reputable clients. By successfully delivering on these contracts, we establish credibility and build a foundation of satisfied clients who can serve as references for future business opportunities. To reach key industry stakeholders and decision-makers, we will employ digital advertising strategies and outbound cold lead generation, targeting organizations actively seeking to enhance their sustainability culture and improve their environmental performance. Additionally, we will expand our team by hiring an environmental consultant who will bring specialized expertise, enabling us to provide comprehensive and highly tailored consulting services. This strategic growth in our team will support our objective of generating \$XXX in revenue, laying the groundwork for future expansion and success.

#### Phase II – Intermediate Objectives

In the medium term, Sample Company will focus on enhancing brand awareness and expanding our service offerings. We will strengthen brand recognition and awareness through targeted marketing initiatives, content creation, and thought leadership. By showcasing our expertise and success stories, we aim to position Sample Company as a trusted authority in sustainable consulting, attracting a wider range of clients and expanding our market reach. Furthermore, we will continuously innovate and expand our service portfolio to address emerging environmental challenges and industry trends. This includes developing specialized expertise in areas such as circular economy, water conservation, and biodiversity conservation. By staying at the forefront of industry developments and offering comprehensive solutions, we ensure that Sample Company remains relevant, competitive, and capable of addressing the evolving needs of our clients.

	Paid Media
Social Media	<ul> <li>Brand awareness campaign</li> <li>Remarketing campaign</li> <li>Retention campaign</li> </ul>
Google Network	<ul> <li>Search ad retargeting</li> <li>Search conversion ads</li> <li>YouTube conversion ads</li> </ul>
Peripheral Social Channels	Instagram, LinkedIn, etc. (as appropriate)
	Direct Sales
Guerilla Marketing	Cold lead messaging

	<ul><li>Direct messaging in social media groups</li><li>Social media group blasts</li></ul>
	Partnership Marketing
Stakeholder Partnerships	<ul><li>Government and environmental agencies</li><li>Sustainability not-for-profit organizations</li></ul>
	Direct Outreach
Email Marketing	<ul><li>Content emails</li><li>Email campaigns</li></ul>
Social Media Group Content	<ul><li>Content marketing</li><li>Other content campaigns</li></ul>
	Organic Marketing
Social Marketing	<ul><li>Remarketing campaign</li><li>Social media platform posts</li></ul>
Live Events Marketing	<ul><li>Social streams</li><li>Speaking engagements and seminars</li></ul>
Other Methods	Search engine optimization

#### Phase III – Long-Term Objectives

In the long term, Sample Company will pursue market expansion and industry leadership. Building upon our strong foundation in the Sample Country market, we will conduct extensive market research to identify opportunities for growth and penetration into international markets. This may involve strategic partnerships and collaborations to establish a presence in new geographic regions. As part of our industry leadership goals, Sample Company will contribute to the development of industry standards and regulations. By actively participating in industry discussions and leveraging our expertise, we aim to shape environmental policies, drive sustainable practices, and advocate for positive change. Additionally, our long-term objectives focus on achieving significant positive environmental impact. Through our consulting services, we will collaborate closely with clients to achieve substantial reductions in carbon footprints, implement sustainable practices, and make meaningful contributions to the global transition towards a greener future. Our aim is to create a lasting legacy of sustainable impact, leaving the world a better place for future generations. These concerted efforts are in line with the broader objectives of growing our consulting firm's revenue to \$X.XM within three years, reaching \$XXM within five years, and ultimately positioning Sample Company for a successful sale by the end of the five-year timeframe.



## 6.0 Marketing Plan

Sample Company's marketing strategy is designed to enhance its visibility and position within the environmental consulting industry. By leveraging a mix of digital and traditional marketing avenues, the company aims to reach a broad audience ranging from local businesses to national government agencies. These avenues include a strong digital presence through content marketing and SEO, dynamic engagement on social media platforms, participation in industry events, and targeted advertising campaigns. Additionally, the strategy incorporates email marketing for lead nurturing and strategic partnerships to extend reach and credibility. Through these diverse and integrated marketing efforts, Sample Company seeks to not only attract new clients but also establish itself as a thought leader in the environmental consulting sector.

#### **Digital Marketing**

- **Content Marketing:** Develop a robust content marketing strategy that includes blogging, whitepapers, case studies, and eBooks focusing on sustainability practices, success stories, and environmental impact analyses. This content can educate potential clients and position Sample Company as a thought leader in the industry.
- **SEO (Search Engine Optimization):** Optimize the company's website and content for search engines to increase visibility in search results related to environmental consulting services.
- **Social Media Marketing:** Utilize platforms like LinkedIn, Twitter, and Facebook to share insights, company news, and industry trends. Engage in discussions about sustainability and environmental management to build community and brand presence.

#### **Event Marketing**

- Webinars and Online Workshops: Host regular webinars and online workshops on current environmental issues, regulatory changes, and ways businesses can adopt sustainable practices. These events can also be used to showcase the company's expertise and services.
- Industry Conferences and Trade Shows: Participate in or sponsor relevant industry conferences and trade shows to network with potential clients, partners, and industry leaders. These events provide excellent opportunities for direct engagement and brand promotion.

#### **Public Relations**

- **Media Outreach:** Establish relationships with environmental and business publications to secure feature articles, interviews, and guest columns that highlight Sample Company's projects and achievements.
- Awards and Certifications: Pursue industry-recognized awards and certifications to build credibility and trust among potential clients and industry peers.



#### Partnership and Collaboration

- **Strategic Alliances:** Form alliances with complementary businesses, such as renewable energy firms or green technology companies, to offer bundled services or joint marketing initiatives.
- Academic Partnerships: Collaborate with universities and research institutions to work on joint projects or studies, which can help in developing innovative solutions and also serve as a recruitment pool for fresh talent.

#### **Direct Marketing**

- **Email Marketing:** Build a targeted email marketing campaign to reach out directly to potential clients with personalized content based on their specific industry and needs. Regular newsletters can keep current and potential clients informed about the latest company updates and industry news.
- **Brochures and Sales Collaterals:** Develop high-quality printed and digital brochures and sales collaterals that clearly communicate the range of services, case studies, and the value proposition of Sample Company.

#### Local Community Engagement

• Local Initiatives and Sponsorships: Participate in or sponsor local environmental initiatives and community events. This not only improves brand visibility but also demonstrates the company's commitment to local community values.





## 7.0 Financial Forecasts

## 7.1 Use of Funds

Sample Company is seeking an investment of \$500,000 in exchange for a 20% ownership stake in the company. Funds will be strategically deployed to support essential business development activities, including CAPEX, such as software purchases, and OPEX such as staff salaries, sales and marketing initiatives, and working capital during our platform development and broader go-to-market phase.

Startup Expens	es
Advertising & Marketing	3,600
Bank Fees	360
Legal & Professional Fees	900
Licenses & Insurance	3,000
Miscellaneous SG&A	2,400
Office Expenses	2,400
Rent	9,600
Supplies	240
Telephone	360
Travel, Meals & Entertainment	4,200
Vehicle & Maintenance	24,000
Salaries & Wages	261,528
Contingency Fund	97,412
Total Startup Expenses	410,000
Startup Asset	s
Vehicles	90,000
Total Startup Assets	90,000
Total Requireme	ents
Total Startup Expenses	410,000
Total Startup Assets	90,000
Total Requirements	500,000

Post Financing Liab	oilities	
Loan	0	2
Mortgage	0	
Other Bank Debt	0	
Total Liabilities	0	_
Post Financing Inves	tments	
Owner	0	1
Investor	500,000	
Total Investments	500,000	
Post Financing Fur	nding	
Total Liabilities	0	
Total Planned Investment	500,000	
Total Funding	500,000	

<b>Funding Round</b>
----------------------

Pre-Money Valuation Funding Round Preferred Shares **Post-Money Valuation**  2,000,000 500,000 **2,500,000** 



## 7.2 Financial Highlights

The financial highlights indicate robust growth over a five-year period. Revenue escalates from approximately \$0.4M in Year 1 to over \$28.1 million by Year 5, totaling \$39.4M across the five years. Growth is mainly driven by expanding its client base through strategic partnerships, innovative service offerings, and market penetration efforts. EBITDA shows a strong upward trend, starting at (\$0.2)M in Year 1 and reaching \$12.5M by Year 5, with the EBITDA margin increasing over the period to a high of 44.6%. Net income also grows significantly, starting at (\$0.2)M and culminating at around \$10.6M, equating to a total of roughly \$13.6M, and reflects a steady increase in the profit margin, ending at 37.9% in Year 5 and averaging 34.5% over the entire period.

Financial Highlights							
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	5 years	
Revenue	357,024	684,901	1,141,456	9,093,797	28,076,672	39,353,850	
Gross profit	165,050	294,781	506,211	4,131,354	13,011,141	18,108,538	
EBITDA	(147,538)	(23,219)	104,026	3,659,189	12,533,488	16,125,948	
Net Income	(169,538)	(52 <i>,</i> 068)	54,714	3,097,573	10,642,695	13,573,377	
Gross margin	46.23%	43.04%	44.35%	45.43%	46.34%	46.01%	
EBITDA margin	-41.32%	-3.39%	9.11%	40.24%	44.64%	40.98%	
Profit margin	-47.49%	-7.60%	4.79%	34.06%	37.91%	34.49%	
Profit margin	-47.49%	-7.60%	4.79%	34.06%	37.91%	34.4	



**Financial Highlights** 

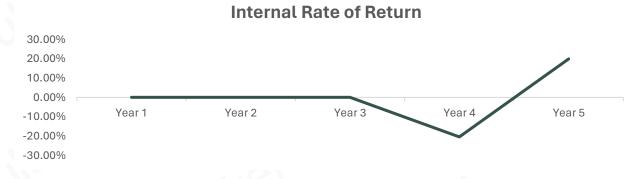
Sample Company – Business Plan Strictly Confidential



## 7.3 Investor ROI

The IRR analysis is based on an initial investment of \$500,000 for a 20% ownership stake. There are expected to be no dividends paid in the first three years as the company seeks to reinvest all profit for growth. However, starting in year 3, dividends are expected and will increase annually. This results in the IRR progressively improving, turning positive in year 5 with 19.92%. Cumulative cash flows also grow each year as dividends are paid, reflecting a significant return on investment towards the end of the period.

		Inte	rnal Rate of Re	eturn			
	Invest	Investment					
	Percentage	Dollar	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
Investment	20%	(500,000)	0	0	0	0	0
Dividend Through Cash Flows			0	0	0	200,000	1,000,000
Cumulative Cash Flows	200		0	0	0	200,000	1,200,000
IRR			0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-20.47%	19.92%



## 7.4 Potential Exit Strategies

#### Acquisition by Larger Firm

Sample Company positions itself as an acquisition target for larger environmental consulting firms, leveraging its reputation and growth potential. Acquisition offers access to resources and market expansion while providing liquidity for shareholders.

#### Initial Public Offering (IPO)

Sample Company pursues an IPO to raise capital for expansion while providing liquidity for shareholders. The IPO enhances visibility and credibility, attracting investors and enabling sustained growth.

#### Management Buyout (MBO)

Sample Company's management team executes a buyout with investor support, gaining ownership and control. The MBO aligns incentives for growth while offering existing shareholders an exit opportunity.



## 7.5 Unit Economics

	Revenue Pe	r Distributio	on Channel			
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	5 years
Revenue						
Eco-Culture Consulting	321,907	602,713	992,570	7,829,097	23,967,891	33,714,17
Sustainability Education & Webinars	11,706	32,875	66,171	602,238	2,054,391	2,767,381
Sustainability Advisory Services	23,411	49,313	82,714	662,462	2,054,391	2,872,291
Total Revenue	357,024	684,901	1,141,456	9,093,797	28,076,672	39,353,85
Direct Cost of Revenue						
Eco-Culture Consulting	175,586	356,148	578,999	4,516,787	13,695,938	19,323,45
Sustainability Education & Webinars	4,682	9,315	14,889	114,425	342,398	485,709
Sustainability Advisory Services	11,706	24,656	41,357	331,231	1,027,195	1,436,146
Total Direct Cost of Revenue	191,974	390,119	635,245	4,962,443	15,065,531	21,245,31
30,000,000						
00,000,000						
25,000,000						
20,000,000						
15,000,000						
10,000,000						

5,000,000 0 Year 1 Year 2 Year 3 Year 4 Year 5 Eco-Culture Consulting Sustainability Education & Webinars Sustainability Advisory Services

## 7.5.1 Environmental Compliance Audit

Unit Economics (Eco-Culture Consulting)								
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	5 years		
Man-Hours (Monthly)	1,171	2,192	3,309	24,090	68,480	99,240		
Hourly Rate	250.00	275.00	300.00	325.00	350.00	350.00		
Revenue	292,643	602,713	992,570	7,829,097	23,967,891	33,684,914		
Hourly Cost	150.00	162.50	175.00	187.50	200.00	200.00		
Cost of Services	175,586	356,148	578,999	4,516,787	13,695,9 <mark>38</mark>	19,323,458		

**Description:** This service involves a comprehensive assessment of a client's operations to ensure compliance with environmental regulations and standards. It includes a thorough examination of processes, facilities, and documentation.



#### **Components:**

- On-site inspections and interviews
- Review of permits and compliance documentation
- Identification of potential environmental risks and liabilities
- Detailed report outlining findings and recommendations for corrective actions

### 7.5.2 Sustainability Assessment

Unit Economics (Sustainability Education & Webinars)							
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	5 years	
Events & Webinars (Monthly)	12	22	33	241	685	992	
Average Event Rate	1,000.00	1,500.00	2,000.00	2,500.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	
Revenue	11,706	32,875	66,171	602,238	2,054,391	2,767,381	
Average Event Cost	400.00	425.00	450.00	475.00	500.00	500.00	
Cost of Services	4,682	9,315	14,889	114,425	342,398	485,709	

**Description:** A sustainability assessment evaluates a client's environmental, social, and economic performance to identify opportunities for improvement and sustainable practices adoption. It assesses resource usage, waste generation, and community impact.

#### **Components:**

- Evaluation of energy and water usage
- Waste management assessment
- Stakeholder engagement and social responsibility evaluation
- Development of sustainability goals and action plans

### 7.5.3 Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA)

Unit Economics (Sustainability Advisory Services)							
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	5 years	
Man-Hours (Monthly)	117	219	331	2,409	6,848	9,924	
Hourly Rate	200.00	225.00	250.00	275.00	300.00	300.00	
Revenue	23,411	49,313	82,714	662,462	2,054,391	2,872,291	
Hourly Cost	100.00	112.50	125.00	137.50	150.00	150.00	
Cost of Services	11,706	24,656	41,357	331,231	1,027,195	1,436,146	

**Description:** An EIA evaluates the potential environmental effects of a proposed project or development. It assesses the project's impacts on air, water, soil, biodiversity, and human health.

#### **Components:**

- Baseline data collection and analysis
- Impact prediction and evaluation
- Mitigation measures development



### 7.5.4 Pricing Model

Sample Company offers a flexible pricing model tailored to the specific needs and scope of each client's project. Pricing is determined based on factors such as the size and complexity of the operation, the duration of the assessment or audit, and the level of expertise required. The pricing model includes:

- **Hourly Rates:** For services that require ongoing consultation or specialized expertise, Sample Company charges hourly rates based on the time spent on the project.
- **Fixed Project Fees:** For services with well-defined scopes of work, such as compliance audits or sustainability assessments, Sample Company offers fixed project fees. These fees are determined based on the anticipated workload and deliverables outlined in the proposal.
- **Custom Quotes:** For projects with unique requirements or larger scopes, Sample Company provides custom quotes tailored to the client's needs. These quotes take into account factors such as project complexity, travel expenses, and additional services requested.
- **Retainer Agreements:** For clients seeking ongoing support and consultation, Sample Company offers retainer agreements. These agreements provide clients with access to a dedicated team of environmental experts for a set monthly fee.

Pro Forma Income Statement					
(expressed in Sample Currency)					
For the years ended December 31,					
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year !
Revenue	357,024	684,901	1,141,456	9,093,797	28,076,672
Direct cost of revenue	191,974	390,119	635,245	4,962,443	15,065,531
Gross margin	165,050	294,781	506,211	4,131,354	13,011,141
Expenses					
Advertising & Marketing	3,600	7,200	9,000	11,250	14,063
Bank Fees	360	396	436	479	527
Legal & Professional Fees	900	990	1,089	1,198	1,318
Licenses & Insurance	3,000	3,300	3,630	3,993	4,392
Miscellaneous SG&A	2,400	2,760	3,174	3,650	4,198
Office Expenses	2,400	2,760	3,174	3,650	4,198
Rent	9,600	9,600	24,000	24,000	24,000
Supplies	240	276	317	365	420
Telephone	360	360	900	900	900
Travel, Meals & Entertainment	4,200	4,830	5,555	6,388	7,346
Vehicle & Maintenance	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000
Salaries & Wages	261,528	261,528	326,910	392,292	392,292
Total Expenses	312,588	318,000	402,185	472,165	477,652
EBITDA	(147,538)	(23,219)	104,026	3,65 <mark>9,189</mark>	12,533,488
Depreciation and amortization expense	22,000	28,849	40,264	131,202	411,968
Interest expense		-	-	-	-
Earnings (loss) before taxes	(169,538)	(52,068)	63,763	3,527,988	12,121,520
Income taxes		-	9,049	430,415	1,478,825
Net income (loss)	(169,538)	(52,068)	54,714	3,097,573	10,642,695

## 7.6 Projected Profit & Loss



## 7.7 Sensitivity Analysis

#### Best Case Scenario (Revenues Increased by 15%)

#### (expressed in Sample Currency)

For the years ended December 31,	For the v	vears	ended	Decem	ber 31,
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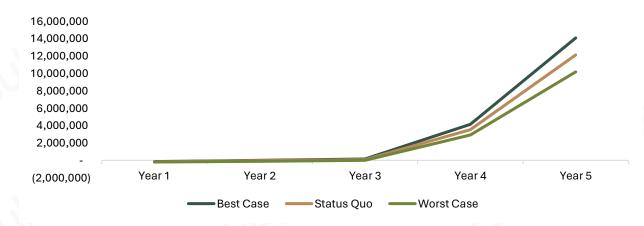
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	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
Revenue	410,578	787,636	1,312,674	10,457,867	32,288,173
Cost of Services	220,770	448,637	730,532	5,706 <mark>,</mark> 810	17,325,361
Gross margin	189,808	338,998	582,142	4,751,058	14,962,812
Operating expenses	312,588	318,000	402,185	472 <mark>,1</mark> 65	477,652
EBITDA	(122,780)	20,998	179 <i>,</i> 958	4,278,893	14,485,160
Depreciation and amortization expense	22,000	28 <i>,</i> 849	40,264	131,202	411,968
Interest expense	-	-		-	
Earnings (loss) before taxes	(144,780)	(7,851)	139,694	4,147,691	14,073,191

## Worst Case Scenario (Revenues Decreased by 15%)

(expressed in Sample Currency)

For the years ended December 51,					
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
Revenue	303,470	582,166	970,237	7,729,728	23,865,171
Cost of Services	163,178	331,601	539,958	4,218,077	12,805,702
Gross margin	140,293	250,564	430,279	3,511,651	11,059,470
Operating expenses	312,588	318,000	402,185	472,165	477,652
EBITDA	(172,295)	(67,436)	28,095	3,039,486	10,581,817
Depreciation and amortization expense	22,000	28,849	40,264	131,202	411,968
Interest expense	J -	-	-	-	-
Earnings (loss) before taxes	(194,295)	(96,285)	(12,169)	2,908,285	10,169,849

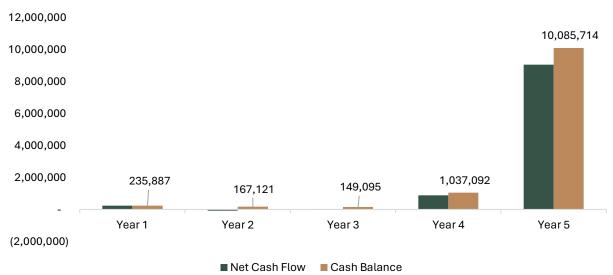
## Sensitivity Analysis (Earnings Before Taxes)





## 7.8 Projected Cash Flow

Pro Forma Statement of Cash Flows					
(expressed in Sample Currency)					
For the years ended December 31,					
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year
Cash provided from (used in):					
CASH FLOW FROM (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES:					
Net income (loss)	(169,538)	(52 <i>,</i> 068)	54,714	3,097,573	10,642,695
Adjustments for:					
Depreciation and amortization	22,000	28,849	40,264	131,202	411,968
(Increase)/decrease in accounts receivable	(49,672)	(11,177)	(59,792)	(1,800,309)	(573,504
(Increase)/decrease in inventory	-	-		-	-
(Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses	(2,525)	(568)	(3,039)	(91,516)	(29,153
Increase/(decrease) in accounts payable	25,622	444	6,900	5,736	450
	(174,113)	(34,521)	39 <i>,</i> 046	1,342,687	10,452,456
CASH FLOW FROM (USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES:					
Issuance of debt		-	-		
Issuance of share capital	500,000	-	-	-	-
Repayment of debt	-	-	-	-	-
Distributions	-	-	-	-	-
	500,000	-	-	-	-
CASH FLOW FROM (USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES:					
Additions to capital assets	(90,000)	(34,245)	(57,073)	(454,690)	(1,403,834
	(90,000)	(34,245)	(57,073)	(454,690)	(1,403,834
	5				
Change in cash	235,887	(68,766)	(18,027)	887,997	9,048,622
Cash. Beginning of year	(	235,887	167,121	149,095	1,037,092
Cash, end of year	235,887	167,121	149,095	1,037,092	10,085,714



**Cash Balance** 

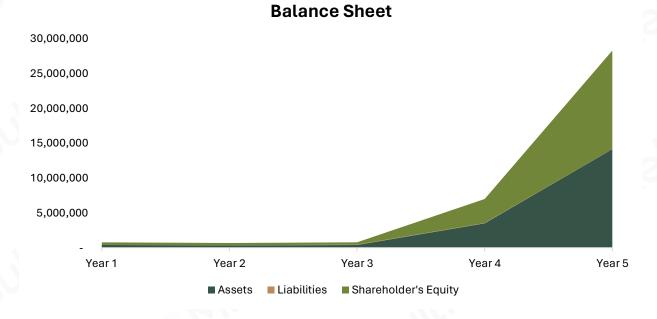


## 7.9 Projected Balance Sheet

Pro	Forma	Balan	ce Sh	eet
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### (expressed in Sample Currency)

For the years ended December 31,					
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
ASSETS					
Current assets					
Cash	235,887	167,121	149,095	1,037,092	10,085,714
Accounts receivable	49,672	60,850	120,642	1,920,9 <mark>5</mark> 0	2,494,454
Inventory	· · ·	-	-	-	-
Prepaid expenses	2,525	3,093	6,133	97,648	126,801
Long term assets					
PPE, net	88,000	93,396	110,205	433,694	1,425,559
Land	-	-		-	
Total Assets	376,084	324,460	386,075	3,489,384	14,132,528
LIABILITIES					
Current liabilities					
Account payable	25,622	26,066	32,966	38,702	39,152
Long term liabilities					
Long term loan	-			-	-
Total liabilities	25,622	26,066	32,966	38,702	39,152
SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY					
Owner's equity	520,000	520,000	520,000	520,000	520,000
Retained earnings	(169,538)	(221,605)	(166,891)	2,930, <mark>682</mark>	13,573,377
Total shareholder's equity	350,462	298,395	353,109	3,450,682	14,093,377
Total liabilities and shareholder's equity	376,084	324,460	386,075	3,489,384	14,132,528



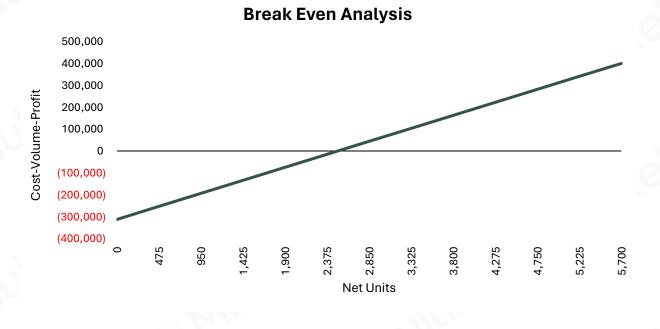
Sample Company – Business Plan



## 7.10 Break-Even Analysis

Break Even Analysi	is a second s
Total Fixed Expenses (Year 1)	312,588
Contribution margin (per unit)	
Selling price	275.00
Variable costs	150.00
Contribution Margin	125
Breakeven even units	2,501
Breakeven sales	687,720

-												
Break Even Analysis												
	Units	Revenue	Fixed Costs (FC)	Variable Cost (VC)	Total Cost (FC+VC)	Net Profit						
	0	0	312,588	0	312,588	(312,588)						
	475	<mark>130,625</mark>	312,588	71,250	383,838	(253,213)						
	950	261,250	312,588	142,500	455,088	(193,838)						
	1,425	391,875	312,588	213,750	526,338	(134,463)						
	1,900	522,500	312,588	285,000	597,588	(75,088)						
	2,375	653,125	312,588	356,250	668,838	(15,713)						
	2,850	783,750	312,588	427,500	740,088	43,662						
	3,325	914,375	312,588	498,750	811,338	103,037						
	3,800	1,045,000	312,588	570,000	882,588	162,412						
	4,275	1,175,625	312,588	641,250	953 <i>,</i> 838	221,787						
	4,750	1,306,250	312,588	712,500	1,025,088	281,162						
	5,225	1,436,875	312,588	783,750	1,096,338	340,537						
	5,700	1,567,500	312,588	855,000	1,167,588	399,912						





## 7.11 Financial Indicators

	Rat	tio Analysis			
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
iquidity ratios					
Current	11.24	8.86	8.37	78.95	324.56
Quick	11.24	8.86	8.37	78.95	324.56
Acid Test	11.15	8.75	8.18	76.43	321.32
Activity ratios					
Account receivable turnover	11.04	12.39	12.58	8.91	12.72
Inventory turnover	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total asset turnover	0.95	2.11	2.96	2.61	1.99
Profitability ratios					
Gross margin	46.23%	43.04%	44.35%	45.43%	46.34%
Operating margin	-47.49%	-7.60%	5.59%	38.80%	43.17%
Net profit margin	-47.49%	-7.60%	4.79%	34.06 <mark>%</mark>	37.91%
Return on assets	-45.08%	-16.05%	14.17%	88.77%	75.31%
Return on equity	-48.38%	-17.45%	15.49%	89.77 <mark>%</mark>	75.52%
everage					
Debt to equity	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.01	0.00
Debt to assets	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.01	0.00
Interest coverage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

60% 100% 80% 40% 60% 20% 40% 0% 20% Year 2 Year 1 ar 3 Year 4 Year 5 0% -20% -20% -40% -40% -60% -60% Operating margin Net profit margin Gross margin Return on Assets ----- Return on Equity

**Ratio Analysis** 



## 8.0 Appendix

## 8.1 Monthly Profit and Loss

#### Pro Forma Income Statement (expressed in Sample Currency)

For the year ended December 31,

						Year	· 1						
	Month 1	Month 2	Month 3	Month 4	Month 5	Month 6	Month 7	Month 8	Month 9	Month 10	Month 11	Month 12	
Revenue	15,250	17,004	18,959	21,139	23,571 12,674	26,281 14,131	29,303	32,673	36,431	40,620	45,292	50,500	
Direct cost of revenue	8,200	9,143	10,194	11,367			15,757	17,569	19,589	21,842	24,354	27,154	
Gross profit	7,050	7,861	8,765	9,773	10,897	12,150	13,547	15,105	16,842	18,779	20,938	23,346	
Expenses													
Advertising & Marketing	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	
Bank Fees	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	
Legal & Professional Fees	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	
Licenses & Insurance	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	
Miscellaneous SG&A	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	
Office Expenses	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	
Rent	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	
Supplies	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Telephone	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	
Travel, Meals & Entertainment	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	
Vehicle & Maintenance	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	
Salaries & Wages	21,794	21,794	21,794	21,794	21,794	21,794	21,794	21,794	21,794	21,794	21,794	21,794	
Total Expenses	26,049	26,049	26,049	26,049	26,049	26,049	26,049	26,049	26,049	26,049	26,049	26,049	
EBITDA	(18,999)	(18,188)	(17,284)	(16,276)	(15,152)	(13,899)	(12,502)	(10,944)	(9,207)	(7,270)	(5,111)	(2,703)	
Depreciation and amortization expense	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833	
Interest expense	-	-		-	-	-	•	-	-			-	
Earnings (loss) before taxes	(20,832)	(20,022)	(19,118)	(18,110)	(16,986)	(15, <mark>733</mark> )	(14,335)	(12,778)	(11,041)	(9,104)	(6,944)	(4,536)	
Income taxes				-	-	/	-	-	-		2 - N	-	
Net income (loss)	(20,832)	(20,022)	(19,118)	(18,110)	(16,986)	(15,733)	(14,335)	(12,778)	(11,041)	(9,104)	(6,944)	(4,536)	



## 8.2 Monthly Statement of Cash Flows

Pro Forma Statement of Cash Flows															
(expressed in Sample Currency)															
For the years ended December 31,															
	Year 1														
	Month 1	Month 2	Month 3	Month 4	Month 5	Month 6	Month 7	Month 8	Month 9	Month 10	Month 11	Month 12			
Cash provided from (used in):															
CASH FLOW FROM (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES:															
Net income (loss)	(20,832)	(20,022)	(19,118)	(18,110)	(16,986)	(15,733)	(14,335)	(12,778)	(11,041)	(9,104)	(6,944)	(4,536			
Adjustments for:															
Depreciation and amortization	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833	1,833			
(Increase)/decrease in accounts receivable	(15,000)	(1,725)	(1,923)	(2,145)	(2,391)	(2,666)	(2,973)	(3,315)	(3 <i>,</i> 696)	(4,121)	(4,595)	(5,123			
(Increase)/decrease in inventory		· · ·	-	-	-	-	-	-			-				
(Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses	(763)	(88)	(98)	(109)	(122)	(136)	(151)	(168)	(188)	(209)	(234)	(260)			
Increase/(decrease) in accounts payable	25,622	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-			
	(9,140)	(20,001)	(19,305)	(18,530)	(17,665)	(16,701)	(15,626)	(14,427)	(13,091)	(11,601)	(9,939)	(8,087			
CASH FLOW FROM (USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES:								.0.							
Issuance of debt	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	· · ·	-	-			
Issuance of share capital	500,000	-			-	-		· ·	-	-	•				
Repayment of debt	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Distributions	-		-	-	-	- 1	· ·	-	-	-	-				
	500,000	<b></b>	· · ·	-	-	-		-	-						
CASH FLOW FROM (USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES:															
Additions to capital assets	(90,000)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-		- 1	-			
	(90,000)	-	-	-		-	-	-			-	· · ·			
Change in cash	400,860	(20,001)	(19,305)	(18,530)	(17,665)	(16,701)	(15,626)	(14,427)	(13,091)	(11,601)	(9,939)	(8,087)			
Cash. Beginning of year	-	400,860	380,860	361,554	343,024	325,359	308,658	293,032	278,604	265,514	253,913	243,974			
Cash, end of year	400,860	380,860	361,554	343,024	325,359	308,658	293,032	278,604	265,514	253,913	243,974	235,887			



## 8.3 Valaution

50.00%

#### Valuation

Terminal Valu

Parameters WACC

Cash Flows			Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Cumulative
Revenue			357,024	684,901	1,141,456	9,093,797	28,076,672	39,353,850
EBITDA			(147,538)	(23,219)	104,026	3,659,189	12,533,488	16,125,948
Cash Flows			235,887	(68,766)	(18,027)	887,997	9,048,622	10,085,714
EBITDA % of Revenue			(41.3%)	(3.4%)	9.1%	40.2%	44.6%	41.0%
Cash Flows % of Revenue			66.1%	(10.0%)	(1.6%)	9.8%	32.2%	25.6%
Discounted Cash Flows			Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Cumulative
Period			1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	
Discounted Cash Flows								
	91	45%	162,681	(32,707)	(5,913)	200,881	1,411,700	1,736,642
	rat	48%	159,923	(31,607)	(5,617)	187,605	1,296,052	1,606,355
	ant	50%	157,258	(30,562)	(5,341)	175,407	1,191,588	1,488,349
	Discount rate	53%	154,680	(29,569)	(5,083)	164,184	1,097,067	1,381,280
	4	55%	152,185	(28,623)	(4,841)	153,845	1,011,402	1,283,970

Last year EBITDA	12,533,488		Terminal Value (VT)			
Last year CF	9,048,622		Constant growth rate			
Last year period	5			1.50%	2.00%	2.50%
Discount rate	50.00%	01	45%	21,113,451	21,464,173	21,823,147
Spread for discount rate	2.50%	rat	48%	19,965,981	20,284,823	20,610,750
Constant growth rate	2.00%	nut	50%	18,936,807	19,228,322	19,525,974
Spread for growth rate	0.50%	Disco	53%	18,008,532	18,276,425	18,549,675
		-	55%	17,167,012	17,414,329	17,666,357

#### Valuation (enterprise value)- Discounted Cash Flows + Terminal Value

		Constant growth rate = 1.50%					Constant growth rate = 2.00%					Constar	nt growth rate :	= 2.50%		
Discount Rate	45.00%	47.50%	50.00%	52.50%	55.00%		45.00%	47.50%	50.00%	52.50%	55.00%	45.00%	47.50%	50.00%	52.50%	55.00%
Calcul of the Enterprise Value																
Cumulated discounted CF	1,736,642	1,606,355	1,488,349	1,381,280	1,283,970		1,736,642	1,606,355	1,488,349	1,381,280	1,283,970	1,736,642	1,606,355	1,488,349	1,381,280	1,283,970
Terminal Value	3,293,967	2,859,766	2,493,736	2,183,379	1,918,829		3,348,684	2,905,435	2,532,125	2,215,859	1,946,472	3,404,688	2,952,118	2,571,322	2,248,988	1,974,643
Enterprise Value	5,030,609	4,466,121	3,982,085	3,564,659	3,202,798		5,085,326	4,511,790	4,020,474	3,597,139	3,230,442	5,141,331	4,558,473	4,059,671	3,630,268	3,258,612
Attribution																
% of the value linked to projections	34.5%	36.0%	37.4%	38.7%	40.1%		34.2%	35.6%	37.0%	38.4%	39.7%	33.8%	35.2%	36.7%	38.0%	39.4%
% of the value linked to terminal value	65.5%	64.0%	62.6%	61.3%	59.9%		65.8%	64.4%	63.0%	61.6%	60.3%	66.2%	64.8%	63.3%	62.0%	60.6%
Valuation Multiples																
Enterprise Value / Sales This Year	4.4x	3.9x	3.5x	3.1x	2.8x		4.5x	4.0x	3.5x	3.2x	2.8x	4.5x	4.0x	3.6x	3.2x	2.9x
Enterprise Value / EBITDA Year 1	48.4x	42.9x	38.3x	34.3x	30.8x		48.9x	43.4x	38.6x	34.6x	31.1x	49.4x	43.8x	39.0x	34.9x	31.3x
EBITDA multiple - last year	2.0x	1.9x	1.9x	1.8x	1.7x		2.1x	2.0x	1.9x	1.8x	1.7x	2.1x	2.0x	1.9x	1.8x	1.8x
Enterprise Value / Terminal Value	1.5x	1.6x	1.6x	1.6x	1.7x		1.5x	1.6x	1.6x	1.6x	1.7x	1.5x	1.5x	1.6x	1.6x	1.7x



## 9.0 References

<sup>i</sup> Source

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